



# Accommodations


“Look Book”

# Presentation Accommodations

- Provide students with text-to-speech technology, or read text aloud to the students
- Use advanced organizers
- Visual or auditory signals or prompts
- Provide clear and simple instructions, repeated or paraphrased if necessary
- Provide organization methods or strategies
- Assign students a note-taker, if possible
- Reduce visual and auditory distractions

**Additional Resources:** [https://iris.peabody.vanderbilt.edu/wp-content/uploads/modules/jj1/pdf/iris\\_pres\\_accomm\\_ex.pdf](https://iris.peabody.vanderbilt.edu/wp-content/uploads/modules/jj1/pdf/iris_pres_accomm_ex.pdf)

# Response

- Text-to-Speech
  - Speech-to-Text
  - Word processing over writing
  - Allow students to respond in easiest manner possible whether it be verbal or written
  - Increased wait time
  - Use of graphic organizers and outlines while writing
  - Guided notes/ Outlines for videos
  - Use of calculators or manipulatives in math
  - Highlight key words in directions
  - Visual Timer
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# Setting

- Preferential Seating
- Different room for testing
- Noise canceling headphones
- Flexible seating (ex. Sitting on a yoga ball)
- Study carrels
- Exercise band around chair leg for student to fidget with
- Small group and/or individual settings
- Accommodate students with physical disabilities (Ex. wide aisles for students in wheelchairs)



# Setting Cont'd

- Lighting
- Small fidgets
- A safe space for students to get away from excessive stimuli
- Resources at desk
- Desk facing where large group instruction takes place
- Seating away from windows or view of window to avoid distractions




# Timing and Scheduling


- Build schedule to match student's biological clock
- Frequent breaks
- Extended time to complete task
- Chunking of assignments
- Timeline for assignment completion
- Timers
- Micro-targeting
- Maximize effectiveness of staff



# Organization

- Posted schedule that has the daily routine, class rules, and expectations
  - Color or number coordinated supplies
  - Provide sequenced step-by-step instructional checklists that are written and spoken
  - Provide timelines for assignments and tasks in class
  - Provide rubrics and test outlines
  - Assignment notebook to track assignments
  - Use graphic organizers for summarizing and note taking
  - Provide less questions/problems on each page
  - Highlight main ideas in long readings
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# Organization Continued...

- Asking the student to repeat instructions back
  - Provide extra reading materials to leave at home
  - Allow extra time to transition to new tasks
  - Keep extra pencils, notebooks, and reading materials in the classroom
  - Check-in times for the students to meet with the teacher
  - Use larger print
  - Use graphing paper for students to organize math problems
  - Allow students to type if they struggle with neat handwriting
  - Personal timer
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# Testing Accommodations

- Additional time to complete the test
  - Large text test copies
  - Printed copy of spoken directions/highlight key directions on the test
  - Alternate response types- verbal response
  - Wheelchair accessible testing station
  - Short breaks in between test sections
  - Taking the test in an environment free of distractions
  - Study guides with main concepts given before hand
  - Choice of test format- multiple choice, essay, true or false
  - Open book or open-note tests
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